

TABLE OF CONTENTS

PREFACE

XIII

CHAPTER 1

BASIC SEISMOLOGY AND EARTHQUAKE TERMINOLOGY

❖	Earth Formation.....	1-2
❖	Plate Tectonics.....	1-2
❖	Sources of Earthquakes.....	1-3
❖	Earth Faults.....	1-4
❖	Fault Creep.....	1-5
❖	California Faults.....	1-6
❖	Earthquake Terminology.....	1-7
❖	Seismic Waves.....	1-7
❖	Seismic Sea Waves.....	1-9
❖	Multiple Choice Questions.....	1-10

CHAPTER 2

EARTHQUAKE CHARACTERISTICS AND EFFECTS ON STRUCTURES

❖	Earthquake Ground Motion.....	2-2
❖	Earthquake Records.....	2-3
❖	Peak Ground Acceleration.....	2-4
❖	Effective Peak Ground Acceleration.....	2-4
❖	Measurements of Earthquake.....	2-4
	▪ Earthquake Magnitude.....	2-4
	▪ Earthquake Intensity.....	2-5
❖	Isoseismal Maps.....	2-7
❖	Attenuation of Ground Motion.....	2-7
❖	Hazard Level – Earthquake Probability of Exceedance.....	2-7
	▪ Example 2.1.....	2-8
❖	Maximum Probable and Considered Earthquake.....	2-9
❖	Earthquake Predominate Period.....	2-9
❖	Site Period.....	2-9
❖	Building Period.....	2-9
❖	Resonance.....	2-10
❖	Earthquake Induced Geotechnical Hazard.....	2-11
❖	Seismic Damages to Structures.....	2-11
❖	Famous California Earthquakes.....	2-12
❖	Multiple Choice Questions.....	2-13

CHAPTER 3

VIBRATION THEORY

❖	Single Degree of Freedom Systems (SDOF).....	3-2
❖	Stiffness.....	3-2
❖	Member Stiffness (Member Rigidity).....	3-3
❖	Natural Period.....	3-3
❖	Natural Frequency.....	3-5
❖	Angular Natural Frequency.....	3-5
❖	Structural Damping.....	3-5
❖	Critical Damping and Damping Ratio.....	3-5
❖	Multiple Degree of Freedom Systems (MDOF).....	3-6
❖	Response Spectra.....	3-8
❖	Design Response Spectra.....	3-11
❖	Base Shear.....	3-11
❖	Example 3.1.....	3-12
❖	Example 3.2.....	3-14
❖	Multiple Choice Questions.....	3-16

CHAPTER 4

INTRODUCTION TO SEISMIC CODES

❖	History of Seismic Codes.....	4-3
❖	California Building Codes and Standards.....	4-4
	▪ California Building Code (CBC).....	4-5
	▪ California Historic Building Code (CHBC).....	4-5
	▪ California Existing Building Code (CEBC).....	4-5
❖	Introduction to 2009 International Building Code.....	4-6
	▪ General Provisions.....	4-6
	▪ Seismic Design Provisions.....	4-6
	▪ Applicable Seismic Design Sections in IBC and ASCE/SEI 7-05....	4-6
	▪ Philosophy of IBC Seismic Design Provisions.....	4-7
	▪ Limitations of IBC Seismic Design Provisions.....	4-7
	▪ Structures Use & Occupancy Classification.....	4-7
	▪ Structures Occupancy Category.....	4-8
	▪ Structures Importance Factor.....	4-8
	▪ IBC Maximum Considered Earthquake.....	4-9
	▪ Definition of IBC Seismic Ground Motion Values.....	4-9
	✧ Site Class.....	4-9
	✧ Mapped MCE Spectral Response Acceleration Parameters (S_S and S_1).....	4-9
	✧ Adjusted MCE Spectral Response Acceleration Parameters (S_{MS} , S_{M1} , F_w , F_v).....	4-10
	✧ Design Spectral Response Acceleration Parameters (S_{DS} , S_{D1}).....	4-10
	✧ Effective Peak Ground Acceleration.....	4-10
	▪ Determination of Seismic Design Category.....	4-11
	▪ Earthquake Loads.....	4-12
	▪ General Design Definitions.....	4-13
	✧ Strength.....	4-13
	✧ Serviceability.....	4-13
	✧ Analysis.....	4-14
	✧ Lateral Load Path.....	4-14
	▪ Detailing for Seismic and Wind Loading.....	4-14
	▪ Construction Documents.....	4-15
❖	Multiple Choice Questions.....	4-16

CHAPTER 5

SEISMIC ANALYSIS OF BUILDING STRUCTURES

❖	Introduction to Seismic Analysis of Buildings.....	5-3
❖	Determination of the IBC Design Response Spectra.....	5-4
❖	Determination of the Structure Fundamental Period.....	5-9
❖	Determination of the Seismic Design Category.....	5-10
❖	Seismic Force Resisting Systems.....	5-11

▪	Building Height Limits.....	5-13
▪	Response Modification Coefficient, R	5-13
▪	Overstrength Factor, Ω_0	5-15
▪	Deflection Amplification Factor, C_d	5-15
❖	Combination of Seismic Force Resisting Systems.....	5-16
❖	Regular/Irregular Structures.....	5-17
▪	Horizontal (Plan) Irregularities Classification.....	5-18
▪	Vertical (Elevation) Irregularities Classification.....	5-19
▪	Limitations Due to Structural Irregularities.....	5-21
❖	Types and Selection of Analysis Procedure.....	5-21
❖	Equivalent Lateral Force Analysis (ELFA).....	5-21
▪	Seismic Base Shear.....	5-22
▪	Vertical Distribution of Seismic Base Shear.....	5-23
▪	Story Shear (V_x) and Overturning Moment (OTM_x).....	5-24
▪	Horizontal Distribution of Forces.....	5-26
▪	Story Drift.....	5-26
▪	P-Delta Effects.....	5-28
▪	Building Separation.....	5-29
▪	Direction of Loading.....	5-30
▪	Limitations of ELFA Procedure.....	5-31
❖	Simplified Design Procedure for Simple Bearing Walls and Building Frame Systems.....	5-33
❖	Reduction of Seismic Base Shear.....	5-35
❖	Seismic Load Effects and Load Combinations.....	5-35
▪	Horizontal Seismic Load Effect.....	5-36
▪	Determination of the Redundancy Factor, ρ	5-36
▪	Vertical Seismic Load Effect.....	5-37
▪	Seismic Load Effects with Overstrength Factor.....	5-38
▪	Basic Load Combinations.....	5-38
▪	Special Seismic Load Combinations.....	5-40
❖	Example 5.1.....	5-42
❖	Example 5.2.....	5-44
❖	Example 5.3.....	5-46
❖	Example 5.4.....	5-49
❖	Example 5.5.....	5-51
❖	Multiple Choice Questions.....	5-52

CHAPTER 6

DIAPHRAGM THEORY

❖	Diaphragm Definition.....	6-3
❖	Diaphragm Forces.....	6-3
❖	Diaphragm Types.....	6-4
❖	Conditions of Flexible versus Rigid Diaphragms.....	6-4
❖	Assumptions for Flexible and Rigid Diaphragms.....	6-5
❖	Analysis of Flexible Diaphragms.....	6-6
❖	Chord Forces.....	6-7
❖	Collector (Drag or Strut) Forces.....	6-8
❖	Analysis of Rigid Diaphragms.....	6-9

❖	Center of Mass (CM) and Center of Rigidity (CR).....	6-10
❖	Story Shear Force and Torsion.....	6-11
❖	Distribution of Shear and Torsion to SFR Elements.....	6-13
❖	When to Use the Positive or Negative Sign for the Accidental Eccentricity and Torsional Shear.....	6-13
❖	Load Distribution in Shear Walls with Openings.....	6-16
	▪ Rigidity of Cantilever Walls (Masonry or Concrete).....	6-16
	▪ Rigidity of Fixed Walls (Masonry or Concrete).....	6-17
❖	Example 6.1.....	6-20
❖	Example 6.2.....	6-23
❖	Example 6.3.....	6-25
❖	Example 6.4.....	6-28
❖	Example 6.5.....	6-30
❖	Multiple Choice Questions.....	6-31

CHAPTER 7

STRUCTURAL ELEMENTS AND NON- STRUCTURAL COMPONENTS SUPPORTED BY STRUCTURES

❖	Structural Elements and Attachments.....	7-3
❖	Ties and Connections.....	7-3
❖	Out of Plane Seismic Forces on Walls.....	7-4
❖	Anchorage of Concrete and Masonry Walls.....	7-4
❖	Anchorage of Concrete and Masonry Walls to Flexible Diaphragms.....	7-5
❖	Additional Requirements for Diaphragms in Structures Assigned to Seismic Design Categories C through F.....	7-5
❖	Seismic Design of Nonstructural Components and Their Attachments.....	7-6
❖	General Design Requirements.....	7-7
❖	Seismic Design Force for Nonstructural Components.....	7-7
❖	Component Amplification Factor (a_p).....	7-9
❖	Component Response Modification Factor (R_p).....	7-9
❖	Direction of the Seismic Force.....	7-9
❖	Relative Seismic Displacements.....	7-11
❖	Anchorage of Nonstructural Component.....	7-11
❖	Exempted Nonstructural Components.....	7-11
❖	Architectural Components.....	7-12
	▪ Seismic Design Forces on Parapets.....	7-12
	▪ Seismic Design Forces on Wall Cladding.....	7-14
❖	Mechanical and Electrical Components.....	7-15
❖	Example 7.1.....	7-16
❖	Example 7.2.....	7-18
❖	Example 7.3.....	7-19
❖	Multiple Choice Questions.....	7-20

CHAPTER 8

SEISMIC ANALYSIS OF NON-BUILDING STRUCTURES

❖	Classification of Non-Building Structures.....	8-2
❖	Structural Analysis.....	8-2
❖	Fundamental Period (T).....	8-4
❖	Determination of Seismic Base Shear.....	8-5
	▪ Occupancy Category and Importance Factor.....	8-5
	▪ Effective Seismic Weight.....	8-5
	▪ Seismic Base Shear for Rigid Non-Building Structures.....	8-6
	▪ Seismic Base Shear for Non-Building Structures Similar to Buildings.....	8-6
	▪ Seismic Base Shear for Non-building Structures NOT Similar to Buildings.....	8-7
❖	Special Requirements for Tanks and Vessels.....	8-8
❖	Drift Limitations and P-Delta Effects.....	8-8
❖	Exempted Non-Building Structures.....	8-9
❖	Example 8.1.....	8-10
❖	Example 8.2.....	8-12
❖	Multiple Choice Questions.....	8-15

CHAPTER 9

SEISMIC DETAILING AND PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS OF STEEL STRUCTURES

❖	Design Methods and Load Combinations.....	9-2
❖	Moment Resisting Frames.....	9-2
❖	Braced Frames.....	9-5
	▪ Centrically Braced Frames.....	9-6
	▪ Eccentrically Braced Frames.....	9-7
❖	Seismic Performance of Older Existing Steel Structures.....	9-8
	▪ Steel Braced Frames.....	9-8
	▪ Welded Steel Moment Frames.....	9-9
❖	Multiple Choice Questions.....	9-10

CHAPTER 10

SEISMIC DETAILING AND PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS OF CONCRETE STRUCTURES

❖	General Requirements.....	10-3
❖	Materials.....	10-3
❖	Confinement of Concrete.....	10-3
❖	Seismic Design Philosophy.....	10-4
❖	Reinforced Concrete Moment Frames.....	10-6
	▪ Special Moment Frame.....	10-6
	▪ Beam Requirements.....	10-6
	▪ Column Requirements.....	10-7
	▪ Beam Column Connection Requirements.....	10-8
❖	Reinforced Concrete Shear Walls.....	10-9
❖	Reinforced Concrete Coupled Shear Walls.....	10-9
❖	Special Detailing.....	10-11
	▪ Deformation Compatibility.....	10-11
	▪ Tension Lap Splices.....	10-11
	▪ Welded Splices and Mechanical Connections.....	10-11
❖	Seismic Performance of Older Existing Concrete Structures.....	10-12
	▪ Pre 1976, Non-Ductile Concrete Frames.....	10-12
	▪ Precast Concrete Structures.....	10-13
	▪ Flat Slab Concrete Buildings.....	10-14
	▪ Concrete Tilt-Up Buildings.....	10-15
❖	Multiple Choice Questions.....	10-16

CHAPTER 11

SEISMIC DETAILING AND PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS OF WOOD STRUCTURES

❖	General Design Requirements.....	11-3
❖	Lateral Force Resisting System.....	11-3
❖	Horizontal Wood Diaphragm.....	11-4
	▪ Aspect Ratio for Wood Structural Panel Horizontal Diaphragm.....	11-5
	▪ Allowable Shear Capacity for Wood Structural Panel Horizontal Diaphragm.....	11-6
❖	Vertical Wood Shear Wall.....	11-7
	▪ Construction Requirements.....	11-8
	▪ Shear Wall Aspect Ratio.....	11-9
	▪ Allowable Shear Capacity for Wood Structural Panel Shear Wall.....	11-9
❖	Shear Wall Overturning.....	11-11
❖	Shear Wall with Openings.....	11-13
	▪ Segmented Shear Wall Method.....	11-13
	▪ Force Transfer around the Opening Method.....	11-14
	▪ Perforated Shear Wall Method.....	11-14
❖	Wood Shear Walls and Diaphragms Resisting Seismic Forces Contributed by Masonry and Concrete Walls.....	11-16
❖	Subdiaphragms.....	11-16
❖	Collector Element with Discontinuous Shear Walls.....	11-18
❖	Connections.....	11-18

▪ Fasteners Strength.....	11-19
▪ Connection Details of Shear Transfer in Two Story Wood Frame.....	11-20
▪ Connection Details of Typical Ledger Anchorage to Wall.....	11-20
❖ Cripple Wall.....	11-22
❖ Seismic Performance of Older Existing Wood Structures.....	11-23
▪ Residential Wood Frame Buildings.....	11-23
❖ Example 11.1.....	11-24
❖ Multiple Choice Questions.....	11-27

CHAPTER 12

SEISMIC DETAILING AND PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS OF MASONRY STRUCTURES

❖ General Design Requirements.....	12-2
❖ Seismic Design Philosophy.....	12-2
▪ Masonry Shear Walls.....	12-2
▪ Masonry Wall Frames.....	12-3
❖ Construction Details of Masonry Shear Wall.....	12-4
❖ Construction Details of Masonry Wall Frames.....	12-4
❖ Seismic Performance of Older Existing Masonry Structures.....	12-5
▪ Unreinforced Masonry Buildings.....	12-5
▪ Unreinforced Masonry Infill Walls.....	12-6
❖ Multiple Choice Questions.....	12-7

CHAPTER 13

GEOTECHNICAL CONSIDERATIONS

❖ Geotechnical Earthquake Hazards.....	13-2
❖ Fault Rupture.....	13-2
▪ Mitigation of Fault Rupture Damage to Crossing Pipelines.....	13-2
❖ Liquefaction.....	13-4
▪ Mitigation of Liquefaction Damage to Structures.....	13-4
❖ Land Slides.....	13-4
▪ Mitigation for earthquake induced landslides.....	13-5
❖ Cantilever Retaining Walls.....	13-5
▪ Design of Cantilever Retaining Walls for Seismic Loading.....	13-5
❖ Multiple Choice Questions.....	13-7

CHAPTER 14

MISCELLANEOUS TOPICS

❖	Retrofit of Existing Structures.....	14-2
❖	Seismic Legislation.....	14-3
	▪ Alquist-Priolo Earthquake Fault Zoning Act.....	14-3
	▪ Seismic Hazard Mapping Act.....	14-3
❖	Professional Engineers Act.....	14-4
❖	Special Inspection and Structural Observation.....	14-6
	▪ General Inspection.....	14-6
	▪ Special Inspection.....	14-6
	❖ Special Inspector.....	14-7
	❖ Types of Work.....	14-7
	▪ Statement of Special Inspection.....	14-8
	❖ Content of statement of Special Inspection.....	14-9
	❖ Seismic Resistance Requirements for Special Inspection.....	14-9
	▪ Special Inspections for Seismic Resistance.....	14-10
	▪ Structural Observation.....	14-10
	❖ Structural Observations for Seismic Resistance.....	14-11
❖	Post Earthquake Safety Assessment.....	14-11
❖	Multiple Choice Questions.....	14-14

APPENDIX A

SOLUTION TO MULTIPLE CHOICE QUESTIONS

APPENDIX B

BIBLIOGRAPHY

APPENDIX C

INDEX